#### **FEATURES**

- Ranges 0...±200 sccm<sup>1</sup>
  or 0...±2 "H<sub>2</sub>O (0...±5 mbar)
- · Bidirectional sensing
- Actual mass flow sensing
- Low differential pressure sensing



To be used with dry gases only

The AWM series is NOT designed for liquid flow and will be damaged by liquid flow through the sensor



#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

#### **Maximum ratings**

Supply voltage<sup>2</sup> 8 to 15 V

typ. 10 ±0.01 V

Power consumption 50 mW

Temperature limits

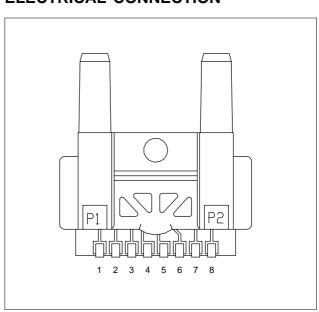
Operating -25 to 85°C Storage -40 to 90°C

Mechanical shock 100 g (5 drops, 6 axes)

#### Note:

- <sup>1</sup> sccm denotes standard cubic centimeters per minute
- <sup>2</sup> Output voltage is ratiometric to supply voltage

#### **ELECTRICAL CONNECTION**



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### Mass flow sensor for gases

#### FLOW SENSOR CHARACTERISTICS3

 $V_S = 10 \pm 0.01 \text{ V}, T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ 

Part no.	Flow range (full scale)	Pressure range	Max. flow change⁴	Output voltage @ trim point
AWM92100V	±200 sccm		5.0 l/sec	77 mV @ 200 sccm
AWM92200V		±2 "H <sub>2</sub> O	5.0 l/sec	38 mV @ 2 "H <sub>2</sub> O

#### PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

 $V_s = 10 \pm 0.01 \text{ V}, T_{\Delta} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ 

Characteristics			Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
Zero offset			-15	0	15	mV	
Repeatability and hysteresis (combined) AWM92100V					±0.35	%FSO	
		AWM92200V		±0.1		0/ 22 2 2 2 2 2	
Ratiometricity error <sup>2</sup>				±0.30		% reading	
Temperature effects <sup>5</sup>	Offset	-25 to 85 °C6			±2.0 <sup>7</sup>		mV
	Span	-25 to 25 °C	AWM92100V		-3.08		%FSO
			AWM92200V		25 <sup>5</sup>		% reading
		25 to 85 °C	AWM92100V		±1.08		%FSO
			AWM92200V		-30 <sup>5</sup>		% reading
Sensor resistance (pin 1 - pin 2, pin 1 - pin 8)			1.5	1.75	2.2	kOhm	
Sensor current					0.6	mA	
Response time				1.0	3.0	ms	
Common mode pressure					25	psi	

#### Notes:

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Output voltage is ratiometric to supply voltage

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> A 5 micron filter is recommended for all devices.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Maximum allowable rate of flow change to prevent damage.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Temperature shifts in differential pressure devices are mostly due to the density change of the gas over temperature.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Shift is relative to 25 °C.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Assumes low TCR bridge resistance used (pins 2 and 8).

<sup>8</sup> Requires recommended Rc value of 1K Ohm is used (pins 3 to 7) and typ. heater control circuit. Maximum current Rh.

#### **OUTPUT FLOW VS INTERCHANGEABILITY**

 $V_S = 10 \pm 0.01 \text{ V}, T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ 

#### **AWM92100V FLOW SPECIFICATIONS**

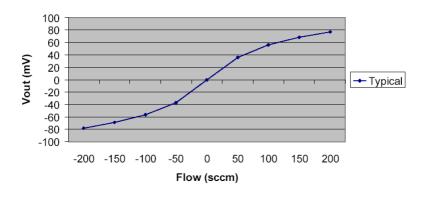
Flow (sccm)	Nominal (mV Typical)	± Tolerance (mV Typical)
200	77	32
150	68	29
100	56	25
50	36	17
0	0	20
-50	-37	18
-100	-57	26
-150	-69	30
-200	-78	33

#### **AWM92200V FLOW SPECIFICATIONS**

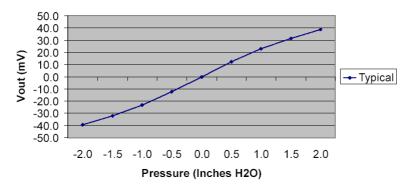
Pressure (inch H2O)	Nominal (mV) Typical	Typical Min. (mV)	Typical Max. (mV)
2.0	38	22	77
1.5	32	18	66
1.0	23	12	49
.5	12	7	29
0	0	-20	20
5	-12	-7	-30
-1.0	-23	-12	-51
-1.5	-32	-18	-68
-2.0	-39	-22	-79

#### **OUTPUT CURVES**

#### AWM92100V Output vs. Flow



#### AWM92200V Output vs. Pressure

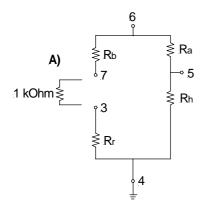


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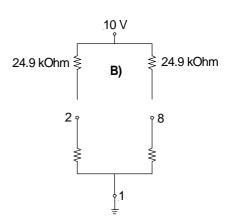


Mass flow sensor for gases

#### **HEATER CONTROL CIRCUIT**



#### SENSING BRIDGE SUPPLY CIRCUIT

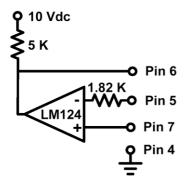


#### Note:

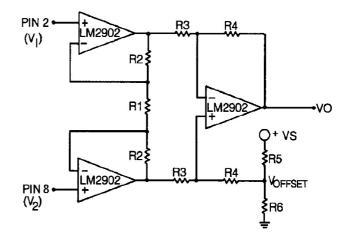
Circuits required for operation per specifications. Circuits are not on board the sensor.

- A) Customer supplied 1 kOhm resistor (affects temperature compensation and span voltage).
- B) Customer supplied 24.9 kOhm matched bridge resistors (affects null output voltage). Output is measured differentially from pins 8 to 2.

## HEATER CONTROL CIRCUIT (suggested)



# DIFFERENTIAL INSTRUMENTATION AMPLIFIER CIRCUIT (OPTIONAL)

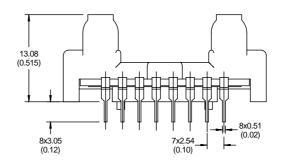


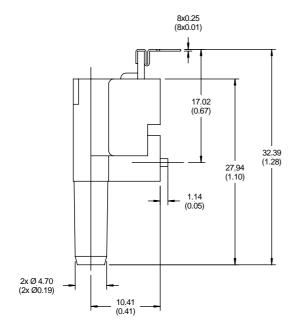
$$V_{O} = \left(\frac{2R_{2} + R_{1}}{R_{1}}\right) \left(\frac{R_{4}}{R_{3}}\right) (V_{2} - V_{1}) + V_{Offset}$$

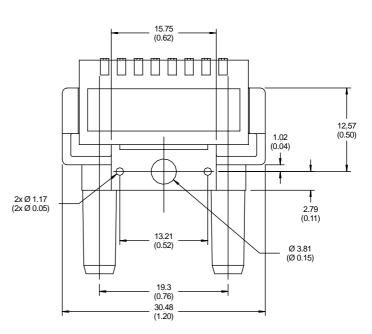
where 
$$V_{Offset} = V_S \left( \frac{R_6}{R_6 + R_5} \right)$$

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#### **OUTLINE DRAWING**







mass: approx. 5.6 g dimensions in mm (inches)

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### GAS CORRECTION FACTORS

Mass flow sensor for gases

Gas type	Correction factor (approx.)
Helium (He)	0.510
Hydrogen (H <sub>2</sub> )	$0.7^{10,11}$
Argon (Ar)	0.95
Nitrogen (N <sub>2</sub> )	1.0
Oxygen (O <sub>2</sub> )	1.0
Air	1.0
Nitric oxide (NO)	1.0
Carbon monoxide (CO)	1.0
Methane (CH <sub>4</sub> )	1.1
Ammonia (NH <sub>3</sub> )	1.1
Nitrous oxide (N <sub>2</sub> O)	1.35
Nitrogen dioxide (NO <sub>2</sub> )	1.35
Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> )	1.35

#### Notes:

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

Flow range	Dry gas
±200 sccm	AWM92100V

Pressure range	Dry gas
±2 "H <sub>2</sub> O (±5 mbar)	AWM92200V

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Gas correction factors are referenced to nitrogen (N<sub>2</sub>) as calibration gas type. Approximate gas correction factors are provided as guidelines only. Individual gas types may perform differently at temperature extremes and varying flow rates.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> When sensing Hydrogen (H<sub>2</sub>) or Helium (He) it may be necessary to power the mass flow sensor using increased supply voltage: Hydrogen typ. 12 V, Helium typ. 15 V

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Hydrogen (H<sub>2</sub>) flow measurement requires the use of a special sensor. These devices provide normal operation when sensing hydrogen flow and are designated with an "H" at the end of the order number.